

Structuralism: Linguistic and Critical Philosophy and Marxist Critic

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Abstract:

Structuralism is the study of language, culture and society in relation to a coherent abstract system. It is derived from the linguistic study of the individual Ferdinand de Saussure who later applied Claud Levi-Strauss to anthropology in his study of mythology and Jacob Son and Roland Barthes applied it in the literature and thus became a regular critical school called Structuralism.

This article presents an evolutionary study of the structure from Saussure's linguistic Study and then elaborates on the criticisms of Marxist critics on Structural criticism. On the one hand, this article highlights the virtues of structuralism, but on the other hand it reveals the flaws that distract Third World writers from the basic human problems and keep them busy in the text.

Key words: Structuralism, Linguistic, Critical Philosophy, Marxist Critic.