

Gul PachaUlfat's Literary Thoughts

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Abstract:

Gul Pach Ulfat is one of the most prominent thinker and innovative poet in the Contemporary Period of Pashto Literature who has written many books. During his time, he was also one of those poets who had presented different views and opinions about literature. He has constructive words, in general, about literature, but he focuses specifically on poems. Ulfat is not only an inventive poet who has contributed to the creation of new thoughts, but he has also presented his thoughts and ideas about literature. He had done so at the time that the literary theories of the Western world hadn't been arrived, and all Afghan scholars used Arabic Language and the traditional Arabic methods. In his work, Ulfat has used Arabic literary beliefs and opinions while his other ideas are the product of his own thought. At the beginning, he published his thoughts and beliefs in a book titled *Literary Discussions*, and many years later, he published his other thoughts and beliefs in another book titled *Composition Writing*. Yet Ulfat published some other literary and social thoughts and beliefs in another book titled *Social Opinions*. In his artistic prose books, there are some literary ideas and thoughts related to different issues in inventive literature. He has an analytical book named *Pashto Sanderiin* which he has analyzed Pashto poems beginning in the classic period to contemporary period. In this book, one can also observe his literary ideas and thoughts. Thus, he is the only one person who has touched on literary theories while others had not even been familiar with the name of it.

Key words: Literature, Pashto Language, Ulfat's Literary, Thoughts.