

Impact of Progressive Literary Movement on Pashto Modern Poem

د پښتو په جدید نظم د ترقی پسند تحریک اثرات

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Abstract:

The progressive movement which was started in Europe in the 20th Century has impacted the literature of all oriental languages to a great extent. This movement has also influenced Pakistani literature in general and Pashto literature in particular. This literary movement appeared against the romantic and ideological thoughts and gave emphasis on social elements and brought resistance in feelings and thoughts. Thus political, social problems, patriotisms, love with freedom, class struggle and humanism became main subjects of the progressivism. Pashto literature especially Pashto poetry welcomed this movement. Most of writers and poets took part in progressive activities and thus most of Pashto Poetry became very rich and progressive in its nature. In this article the subject, trends, thoughts, changing and direction of modern poem have been explained after the impact of progressive movement.

Key words: progressive literary, Pashto poetry, modern poem, Pakistani, dialogical.